

Nombres Complexes

Aubin SIONVILLE

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Formules de trigonométrie

Hypothèse : $(a, b) \in \mathbb{R}^2$

$$\cos(a + b) = \cos(a) \cos(b) - \sin(a) \sin(b)$$

Hypothèse : $a + b \neq \frac{\pi}{2}[\pi]$:

$$\tan(a + b) = \frac{\tan(a) + \tan(b)}{1 - \tan(a) \tan(b)}$$

$$\sin(a + b) = \sin(a) \cos(b) + \cos(a) \sin(b)$$

Hypothèse : $a \neq \frac{\pi}{2}[\pi]$:

$$1 + \tan^2(a) = \frac{1}{\cos^2(a)}$$

Transformations géométriques

Translation : $M' = t_{\vec{\omega}}(M) \iff z_{M'} = z_M + z_{\vec{\omega}}$

Rotation : $M' = \rho_{\Omega, \theta}(M) \iff z_{M'} = \omega + e^{i\theta}(z_M - \omega)$

Homothétie : $M' = h_{\Omega, \lambda}(M) \iff z_{M'} = \omega + \lambda(z_M - \omega)$

Similitude : $M' = S_{\Omega, \lambda, \theta}(M) \iff z_{M'} = \omega + \lambda(e^{i\theta}(z_M - \omega))$

$$S_{\Omega, \theta, \lambda} = \rho_{\Omega, \theta} \circ h_{\Omega, \lambda}$$

Formules d'Euler

$$\cos(x) = \frac{e^{ix} + e^{-ix}}{2}$$

$$\sin(x) = \frac{e^{ix} - e^{-ix}}{2i}$$